


In-text or Parenthetical Citations

(Alleyne, 1998)
(Alleyne & Goldstein, 1997)
(American Academy of Orthopedic Surgeons, 2001)
(Galasko, 1988)
(Johnson, Imhoff, Bays, & Garcia, 2000) – first citation
(Johnson et. al, 2000) – second citation
(Spicer, Finnegan, & Richard, 2001) – first citation
(Spicer et. al, 2001) – second citation

Include page number or chapter number after the date if the material is directly quoted.

Personal Communications. Personal communications, including interviews, e-mails, and telephone conversations, are not cited in the reference list because the data is not recoverable. Cite only in-text.

J.M. Harris (personal communication, March 3, 2002)