

Model of APA Reference List and Examples of Parenthetical (in-text) Citations

The following references were taken from a BME Fundamentals student paper and the APA Style Guide. The list includes both print and Internet sources. If you wish further help with documentation, please visit AskCTC on-line (<http://www.engineering.uiowa.edu/~ctc>) or make an appointment at the Center in room 2224 SC.

Alleyne, P.A. (1998). The use of the pedicle screw and its post-operative problems. *JAMA*, 29, 46-55.

Alleyne, P.A., & Goldstein, H. (1997). *Technological Innovations in the Use of the Bioabsorbable Screw*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

American Academy of Orthopedic Surgeons (2001). *About Orthopedics*. Retrieved February 22, 2002 from <http://www.aaos.org>

Galasko, J. H. (1988). *Principles of Fracture Management*. London, New York: Lippincott.

Johnson, D., Imhoff, R.S., Bays, D., & Garcia, J. (2000). Metallic versus bioabsorbable interference screw for fixation of tendon-bone autograft in arthroscopic anterior ligament reconstruction. *Knee Surg, Sports Traumatol, Arthrosc*, 5, 132-153.

Spicer, M.A., Finnegan, K., & Richards, D. (11 July 2001). Investigation of bioabsorbable screws in potentially unstable fractures. *Lancet* 11, 4, 1286-1288. Retrieved February 24, 2002 from http://www.swmed.edu/home_pages/facultystaff/may/

Provided below are parenthetical citations taken from the sources listed above. Parenthetical citations are placed immediately after a direct quote or paraphrased material.

In-text or Parenthetical Citations

(Alleyne, 1998)
(Alleyne & Goldstein, 1997)
(American Academy of Orthopedic Surgeons, 2001)
(Galasko, 1988)
(Johnson, Imhoff, Bays, & Garcia, 2000) – first citation
(Johnson et. al, 2000) – second citation
(Spicer, Finnegan, & Richard, 2001) – first citation
(Spicer et. al, 2001) – second citation

Include page number or chapter number after the date if the material is directly quoted.

Personal Communications. Personal communications, including interviews, e-mails, and telephone conversations, are not cited in the reference list because the data is not recoverable. Cite only in-text.

J.M. Harris (personal communication, March 3, 2002)